

# Removals at a Glance - Fiscal Year 2018-2019

Beginning of Fiscal Year — April 2018 Citizenships in Removal Inventory broken down by Sub-Inventories (TOP 5)						
Citizenship	Total	Monitoring Inventory	Stay Inventory	Wanted Inventory	Working Inventory	Actionable
Nigeria	13,979 (318) (13,822)	11,400 (67) (11,363)	445 (71) (409)	986 (114) (955)	1,148 (66) (1,095)	447 (4) (441)
China	10,901 (316) (10,076)	3,658 (46) (3,447)	324 (61) (251)	4,834 (136) (4,498)	2,081 (73) (1,880)	323 (2) (314)
Haiti	9,711 (238) (9,477)	7,981 (80) (7,887)	345 (75) (288)	460 (50) (430)	924 (33) (871)	405 (7) (397)
India	8,322 (347) (7,637)	3,482 (69) (3,327)	245 (89) (142)	3,464 (100) (3,275)	1,131 (89) (893)	240 (10) (219)
Pakistan	7,451 (242) (7,190)	3,847 (39) (3,797)	215 (66) (183)	2,738 (93) (2,643)	650 (44) (566)	114 (2) (108)
Other Countries	112,932 (7,626) (102,858)	70,471 (1,833) (68,195)	7,572 (2,653) (5,363)	23,719 (1,765) (20,962)	11,149 (1,372) (8,321)	5,506 (229) (5,171)
<b>Total</b>	<b>163,296 (9,084) (151,060)</b>	<b>100,839 (2,134) (98,013)</b>	<b>9,146 (3,015) (6,636)</b>	<b>36,201 (2,258) (32,763)</b>	<b>17,083 (1,677) (13,626)</b>	<b>7,035 (254) (6,650)</b>

Black highlights totals    Red highlights those reported for Serious Inadmissibility    Blue highlights those who sought asylum

Enforced Removals						
Fiscal Year	Total	Serious Inadmissibility	Regular Failed Refugee Claimants	Irregular Migrant Failed Refugee Claimants	Escorted	Voluntary Departure
2018-19	7,762	1,093 (14%)	4,057 (52%)	320 (4%)	750 (10%)	1,670 (22%)
2017-18	8,047	1,261 (16%)	4,225 (53%)	126 (2%)	1,033 (13%)	1,485 (18%)
2016-17	7,867	1,277 (16%)	4,267 (54%)	Data not available prior to April 2017	991 (13%)	1,170 (15%)
2015-16	8,590	1,375 (16%)	4,090 (48%)		847 (10%)	1,094 (13%)
2014-15	11,917	1,813 (15%)	6,996 (59%)		1,139 (10%)	1,469 (12%)

Criminal Removals refer to Individuals who reported for serious inadmissibility, but not necessarily removed for this Inadmissibility

Removal Destinations (Top 5)			Removal Citizenships (Top 5)		
Year	Destination	Total	Year	Citizenship	Total
2018-2019	United States	1,777	2018-2019	Mexico	1,390
	Mexico	1,400		United States	703
	China	371		China	434
	India	319		India	387
	Hungary	313		Hungary	3,541
2017-2018	United States	2,731	2017-2018	Mexico	1,132
	Mexico	1,040		United States	792
	China	349		Haiti	492
	India	312		China	387
	Hungary	254		India	365

Irregular Migrant Failed Refugee Claimants statistics not available in Archived Inventory

Removal Priorities	
1. Safety or Security grounds (Security; Organized Crime; Human Rights Violations; Criminality) and Irregular Migrant Failed Refugee Claimants	
2. Regular Failed Refugee Claimants	
3. All other inadmissible persons, including those who overstay their allotted time in Canada; work or study without permission; misrepresent themselves; marriages of convenience; fraudulent documents; and those with insufficient funds to support themselves while in Canada.	

Temporary Suspension of Removals (TSR)	
Country	Year TSR Imposed
Afghanistan	1994
Democratic Republic of Congo	1997
Iraq	2003

Administrative Deferral of Removal (ADR)			
Country	Year Imposed	Country	Year Imposed
Somalia	2011	South Sudan	2014
Syria	2012	Libya	2015
Palestinian Authority	2012	Yemen	2015
Mali	2013	Burundi	2015
CAR	2014	Haiti	2019
Venezuela	2019		

Removal Sub-Inventory Definitions
<b>Monitoring Inventory</b> includes cases pending permanent resident status or cases where the removal order is not in force or unenforceable.
<b>Stay Inventory</b> includes cases where litigation is in process, pre-removal risk assessments are pending, temporary suspension of removals are imposed, or foreign nationals are serving a term of imprisonment.
<b>Wanted Inventory</b> includes cases under review to determine if a warrant is required or cases where a warrant has been issued for the arrest, detention, and removal of foreign nationals.
<b>Working Inventory</b> contains cases that are being processed for removal including those who have access to pre-removal risk assessments. he Working Inventory also includes those cases which are removal ready or "Actionable".
<b>Actionable</b> is defined as cases where the pre-removal risk assessment has been completed, if eligible, and no stays, impediments, or active immigration warrants exist. It is incumbent upon each CBSA removal officer to ensure these cases are removed as soon as possible in coordination with the priorities for removal.

Removals broken down by Inadmissibility					
Removal Cause	2018-19	2017-18	2016-15	2015-14	2014-13
Security (34)	5	5	1	8	10
Human Rights (35)	3	1	1	2	8
Criminality (36)	690	849	844	907	1,139
Organized Crime (37)	76	43	22	45	44
Health (38)	3	1	6	10	19
Financial (39)	8	21	11	24	18
Misrepresentation (40)	153	140	128	112	119
Cessation (40(1))	10	1	5	4	-
Non Compliance (41)	6,809	6,971	6,834	7,441	10,476
Inadmissible Family (42)	5	12	12	37	84
Inadmissibility Not Captured	-	3	3	-	-

Inventory to date — February 21, 2019 Citizenships in Removal Inventory broken down by Sub-Inventories (TOP 5)						
Citizenship	Total	Monitoring Inventory	Stay Inventory	Wanted Inventory	Working Inventory	Actionable
Nigeria	18,185 (310) (18,024) (11,689)	15,215 (69) (15,178) (11,398)	592 (71) (563) (94)	1,046 (112) (1,002) (25)	1,332 (58) (1,281) (172)	481 (7) (471) (144)
India	11,870 (351) (11,237) (97)	6,992 (64) (6,878) (90)	322 (93) (207) (0)	3,540 (106) (3,348) (0)	1,016 (88) (804) (7)	155 (6) (141) (4)
China	11,823 (311) (11,079) (241)	4,465 (47) (4,315) (210)	377 (62) (309) (8)	4,956 (138) (4,615) (11)	2,025 (64) (1,840) (12)	306 (1) (297) (8)
Haiti	10,272 (232) (10,074) (6,414)	8,164 (80) (8,091) (5,804)	614 (74) (556) (191)	703 (55) (670) (69)	791 (23) (757) (350)	442 (3) (439) (237)
Mexico	9,140 (236) (8,652) (51)	4,989 (72) (4,925) (46)	262 (37) (217) (0)	3,433 (103) (3,168) (2)	456 (24) (342) (3)	162 (4) (154) (3)
Other Countries	127,478 (7,497) (118,520) (19,761)	84,964 (1,763) (83,155) (18,676)	8,431 (2,613) (6,312) (322)	23,562 (1,796) (20,819) (37)	10,520 (1,325) (8,234) (726)	2,342 (94) (2,167) (208)
<b>Total</b>	<b>188,768 (8,937) (177,586) (38,253)</b>	<b>124,789 (2,095) (122,542) (36,224)</b>	<b>10,598 (2,950) (8,164) (615)</b>	<b>37,241 (2,310) (33,622) (144)</b>	<b>16,140 (1,582) (13,258) (1,270)</b>	<b>3,888 (115) (3,669) (604)</b>

Black highlights totals    Red highlights those reported for Serious Inadmissibility    Blue highlights those who sought asylum    Green highlights Irregular Migrants Failed Refugee Claimants

Please note that this document contains data as of February 21, 2019. Any removals entered in CBSA's system after this date will be reflected in future data extractions. – Removals Program

Average Cost of Removal
Costs can vary greatly. For example, a land removal to the US costs less than \$100; whereas, a high profile overseas removal may involve chartering a private plane, supplying medical personnel and escort officers that could cost up to \$500K.
At present, the estimated average cost for an unescorted removal is approximately \$1,500, while an escorted removal (two escort officers) is approximately \$15,000.

## Removals Snapshot - 2012 — 2016

Enforced Removals					
Year	Total	Criminals	Failed Refugee Claimants	Escorted	Voluntary Departure
2016	7,326	1,213 (17%)	3,564 (49%)	853 (12%)	1,078 (15%)
2015	9,498	1,501 (16%)	5,427 (57%)	895 (9%)	1,134 (12%)
2014	12,592	1,885 (15%)	7,956 (63%)	1,137 (9%)	1,568 (12%)
2013	15,512	2,011 (13%)	10,926 (70%)	1,062 (7%)	2,152 (14%)
2012	18,983	2,029 (11%)	14,169 (75%)	1,148 (6%)	2,567 (14%)

*Criminal removals refer to individuals who were reported for criminality, but not necessarily removed for this inadmissibility.*

Average Cost of Removal
Costs can vary greatly. For example, a land removal to the US costs less than \$100; whereas, a high profile overseas removal may involve chartering a private plane, supplying medical personnel and escort officers that could cost up to \$500K.
At present, the estimated average cost for an unescorted removal is approximately \$1,500, while an escorted removal (two escort officers) is approximately \$15,000.

Removal Priorities
<b>1. Safety or Security grounds</b> (Security; Organized Crime; Human Rights Violations; Criminality)
<b>2. Failed Refugee Claimants</b>
<b>3. All other inadmissible persons</b> , including those who overstay their allotted time in Canada; work or study without permission; misrepresent themselves; marriages of convenience; fraudulent documents; and those with insufficient funds to support themselves while in Canada.

Removal Destination (Top 5)		
Year	Destination	Total
2016	United States	1,906
	Mexico	420
	China	415
	Hungary	348
	India	239
2015	United States	1,855
	Hungary	573
	Mexico	524
	China	516
	Colombia	298
2014	United States	2,231
	Hungary	1,316
	Mexico	823
	China	490
	Croatia	423
2013	United States	2,345
	Hungary	2,095
	Mexico	2,044
	Colombia	525
	China	511
2012	Mexico	3,147
	Hungary	2,649
	United States	2,603
	Colombia	759
	St. Vincent	482

Removal Citizenship (Top 5)		
Year	Citizenship	Total
2016	United States	792
	China	471
	Mexico	431
	Hungary	469
	India	290
2015	United States	904
	China	611
	Hungary	579
	Mexico	534
	India	347
2014	Hungary	1,328
	United States	1,199
	Mexico	832
	China	582
	Colombia	439
2013	Hungary	2,115
	Mexico	2,021
	United States	1,346
	China	619
	Colombia	517
2012	Mexico	3,134
	Hungary	2,586
	United States	1,440
	Colombia	754
	China	512

Removals broken down by Inadmissibility					
Removal Cause	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012
Security (34)	5	5	9	12	6
Human Rights (35)	0	3	8	7	6
Criminality (36)	780	977	1,146	1,150	1,198
Organized Crime (37)	21	39	48	39	48
Health (38)	12	10	25	12	16
Financial (39)	16	20	16	11	15
Misrepresentation (40)	94	129	118	92	139
Cessation (40(1))	1	37	10	5	-
Non Compliance (41)	5,689	8,034	11,132	14,075	17,453
Inadmissible Family (42)	10	46	78	108	101
Inadmissibility Not Captured	698	198	2	1	1

Temporary Suspension of Removals (TSR)	
Country	Year Imposed
Afghanistan	1994
DRC	1997
Iraq	2003

Administrative Deferral of Removals (ADR)			
Country	Year Imposed	Country	Year Imposed
Somalia	2011	South Sudan	2014
Syria	2012	Libya	2015
Palestinian Authority	2012	Yemen	2015
Mali	2013	Burundi	2015
CAR	2014	Haiti	2016

Please note that this document contains data as of June 2, 2017. Any removals entered in CBSA's system after this date will be reflected in future data extractions. – Removals Program

## Removals Snapshot - 2012/13 — 2016/17

Enforced Removals					
Year	Total	Criminals	Failed Refugee Claimants	Escorted	Voluntary Departure
2016-17	7,654	1,247 (16%)	3,865 (50%)	965 (13%)	1,117 (15%)
2015-16	8,622	1,386 (16%)	4,596 (53%)	846 (10%)	1,068 (12%)
2014-15	11,893	1,812 (15%)	7,325 (62%)	1,138 (10%)	1,443 (12%)
2013-14	14,055	2,035 (14%)	9,430 (67%)	1,082 (8%)	2,051 (15%)
2012-13	19,170	2,001 (10%)	14,490 (76%)	1,086 (6%)	2,451 (13%)

*Criminal removals refer to individuals who were reported for criminality, but not necessarily removed for this inadmissibility.*

Average Cost of Removal
Costs can vary greatly. For example, a land removal to the US costs less than \$100; whereas, a high profile overseas removal may involve chartering a private plane, supplying medical personnel and escort officers that could cost up to \$500K.
At present, the estimated average cost for an unescorted removal is approximately \$1,500, while an escorted removal (two escort officers) is approximately \$15,000.

Removal Priorities
<b>1. Safety or Security grounds</b> (Security; Organized Crime; Human Rights Violations; Criminality)
<b>2. Failed Refugee Claimants</b>
<b>3. All other inadmissible persons</b> , including those who overstay their allotted time in Canada; work or study without permission; misrepresent themselves; marriages of convenience; fraudulent documents; and those with insufficient funds to support themselves while in Canada.

Removal Destination (Top 5)		
Year	Destination	Total
2016-17	United States	2,330
	Mexico	571
	China	407
	Hungary	341
	India	227
2015-16	United States	1,792
	China	507
	Hungary	466
	Mexico	455
	India	280
2014/15	United States	2,206
	Hungary	1,062
	Mexico	771
	China	495
	Croatia	398
2013/14	United States	2,292
	Hungary	1,752
	Mexico	1,422
	Colombia	506
	China	502
2012/13	Mexico	3,113
	Hungary	3,097
	United States	2,582
	Colombia	701
	St Vincent	478

Removal Citizenship (Top 5)		
Year	Citizenship	Total
2016-17	United States	776
	Mexico	590
	China	461
	Hungary	363
	India	284
2015-16	United States	847
	China	599
	Hungary	471
	Mexico	460
	India	338
2014/15	United States	1,131
	Hungary	1,077
	Mexico	777
	China	589
	Colombia	425
2013/14	Hungary	1,763
	Mexico	1,419
	United States	1,319
	China	600
	Colombia	502
2012/13	Mexico	3,092
	Hungary	3,039
	United States	1,446
	Colombia	690
	China	536

Removals broken down by Inadmissibility					
Removal Cause	2016-17	2015-16	2014-15	2013-14	2012-13
Security (34)	2	8	9	9	7
Human Rights (35)	1	2	8	5	8
Criminality (36)	781	903	1,132	1,164	1,203
Organized Crime (37)	21	39	44	42	49
Health (38)	9	13	19	16	12
Financial (39)	9	21	18	13	13
Misrepresentation (40)	128	125	115	102	127
Cessation (40(1))	2	24	22	5	1
Non Compliance (41)	6,066	7,044	10,439	12,591	17,664
Inadmissible Family (42)	10	27	84	107	85
Inadmissibility Not Captured	625	416	3	1	1

Temporary Suspension of Removals (TSR)	
Country	Year Imposed
Afghanistan	1994
DRC	1997
Iraq	2003

Administrative Deferral of Removals (ADR)			
Country	Year Imposed	Country	Year Imposed
Somalia	2011	South Sudan	2014
Syria	2012	Libya	2015
Palestinian Authority	2012	Yemen	2015
Mali	2013	Burundi	2015
CAR	2014	Haiti	2016

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## Removals at a Glance - 2015

Beginning of Calendar Year — January 1, 2015 Citizenships in Removal Inventory broken down by Sub-Inventories (TOP 5)					
Citizenship	Wanted Inventory	Working Inventory	Stay Inventory	Monitoring Inventory	Total
China	4,414 (100) (4,122)	2,112 (73) (1,947)	400 (102) (311)	3,736 (41) (3,532)	10,662 (316) (9,912)
Mexico	3,902 (113) (3,611)	1,018 (27) (963)	207 (44) (177)	1,618 (55) (1,566)	6,745 (239) (6,317)
India	3,190 (80) (3,033)	1,273 (95) (1,089)	310 (121) (196)	1,469 (61) (1,311)	6,242 (357) (5,629)
Pakistan	2,729 (78) (2,658)	641 (39) (601)	232 (78) (202)	2,570 (51) (2,498)	6,172 (246) (5,959)
Haiti	181 (25) (165)	169 (26) (157)	2,877 (86) (2,797)	1,728 (106) (1,625)	4,955 (243) (4,744)
Other Countries	20,165 (1,485) (17,813)	12,639 (1,341) (10,480)	8,571 (3,047) (6,284)	41,348 (1,849) (38,330)	82,723 (7,722) (72,907)
Total	34,581 (1,881) (31,402)	17,852 (1,601) (15,237)	12,597 (3,478) (9,967)	52,469 (2,163) (48,862)	117,499 (9,123) (105,468)

Black highlights totals

Red highlights those reported for criminality

Blue highlights those who sought asylum

Enforced Removals					
Year	Total	Criminals	Failed Refugee Claimants	Escorted	Voluntary Departure
2015	9,367	1,496 (16%)	5,337 (57%)	890 (10%)	1,119 (12%)
2014	12,576	1,885 (15%)	7,953 (63%)	1,137 (9%)	1,561 (12%)
2013	15,501	2,011 (13%)	10,924 (70%)	1,062 (7%)	2,149 (14%)
2012	18,978	2,029 (11%)	14,169 (75%)	1,148 (6%)	2,566 (14%)
2011	15,728	1,890 (12%)	11,153 (71%)	1,149 (7%)	3,133 (20%)

*Criminal removals refer to individuals who were reported for criminality but not necessarily removed for this inadmissibility*

Removal Destinations (Top 5)		
Year	Destination	Total
2015	United States	1,837
	Hungary	564
	Mexico	521
	China	505
	Colombia	297
2014	United States	2,227
	Hungary	1,316
	Mexico	821
	China	489
	Croatia	423

Removal Citizenships (Top 5)		
Year	Citizenship	Total
2015	United States	895
	China	598
	Hungary	570
	Mexico	531
	India	340
	Hungary	1,328
2014	United States	1,198
	Mexico	830
	China	580
	Colombia	439

Temporary Suspension of Removals (TSR)	
Country	Year Imposed
Afghanistan	1994
DRC	1997
Iraq	2003

Removal Priorities
<b>1. Safety or Security grounds</b> (Security; Organized Crime; Human Rights Violations; Criminality) <b>2. Failed Refugee Claimants</b> <b>3. All other inadmissible persons</b> , including those who overstay their allotted time in Canada; work or study without permission; misrepresent themselves; marriages of convenience; fraudulent documents; and those with insufficient funds to support themselves while in Canada.

Removal Sub-Inventory Definitions
<b>Working Inventory</b> contains cases that are being processed for removal including those who have access to pre-removal risk assessments. <b>Stay Inventory</b> includes cases where litigation is in process, pre-removal risk assessments are pending, temporary suspension of removals are imposed, or foreign nationals are serving a term of imprisonment. <b>Monitoring Inventory</b> includes cases that are pending refugee determination or pending permanent resident status. <b>Wanted Inventory</b> includes cases under review to determine if a warrant is required or cases where a warrant has been issued for the arrest,

Removals broken down by Inadmissibility					
Removal Cause	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011
Security (s 34)	5	9	12	6	8
Human Rights (s 35)	3	8	7	6	7
Criminality (s 36)	977	1,146	1,150	1,198	1,146
Organized Crime (s 37)	40	48	39	48	31
Health (s 38)	10	25	12	16	10
Financial (s 39)	21	16	11	15	17
Misrepresentation (s 40)	136	117	92	139	106
Cessation (s 40.1)	37	10	5	-	-
Non Compliance (s 41)	8,092	11,119	14,065	17,449	14,262
Inadmissible Family (s 42)	46	78	108	101	141

End of Calendar Year — December 31, 2015 Citizenships in Removal Inventory broken down by Sub-Inventories (TOP 5)					
Citizenship	Wanted Inventory	Working Inventory	Stay Inventory	Monitoring Inventory	Total
China	4,658 (103) (4,364)	2,111 (83) (1,909)	268 (82) (193)	3,864 (42) (3,680)	10,901 (310) (10,146)
Pakistan	2,711 (81) (2,636)	585 (37) (536)	279 (78) (252)	2,680 (43) (2,618)	6,255 (239) (6,042)
India	3,294 (80) (3,126)	1,150 (101) (939)	314 (106) (217)	1,437 (61) (1,274)	6,195 (348) (5,556)
Mexico	3,713 (110) (3,423)	688 (27) (630)	209 (48) (183)	1,035 (47) (984)	5,645 (232) (5,220)
Hungary	1,012 (56) (995)	279 (16) (249)	202 (24) (198)	2,807 (68) (2,770)	4,300 (164) (4,212)
Other Countries	20,011 (1,532) (17,607)	11,177 (1,452) (8,688)	9,106 (2,818) (6,934)	42,162 (1,862) (39,016)	82,456 (7,664) (72,245)
Total	35,399 (1,962) (32,151)	15,990 (1,716) (12,951)	10,378 (3,156) (7,977)	53,985 (2,123) (50,342)	115,752 (8,957) (103,421)

Black highlights totals

Red highlights those reported for criminality

Blue highlights those who sought asylum

Average Cost of Removal
Costs can vary greatly. For example, a land removal to the US costs less than \$100; whereas, a high profile overseas removal may involve chartering a private plane, supplying medical personnel and escort officers that could cost up to \$500K.
At present, the estimated average cost for an unescorted removal is approximately \$1,500, while an escorted removal (two escort officers) is approximately \$15,000.

Please note that this document contains data as of May 31, 2016. Any removals entered in CBSA's system after this date will be reflected in future data extractions. – Removals Program



## Removals at a Glance - 2016

Beginning of Calendar Year — January 1, 2016 Citizenships in Removal Inventory broken down by Sub-Inventories (TOP 5)					
Citizenship	Wanted Inventory	Working Inventory	Stay Inventory	Monitoring Inventory	Total
China	4,658 (103) (4,364)	2,111 (83) (1,909)	268 (82) (193)	3,864 (42) (3,680)	<b>10,901 (310) (10,146)</b>
Pakistan	2,711 (81) (2,636)	585 (37) (536)	279 (78) (252)	2,680 (43) (2,618)	<b>6,255 (239) (6,042)</b>
India	3,294 (80) (3,126)	1,150 (101) (939)	314 (106) (217)	1,437 (61) (1,274)	<b>6,195 (348) (5,556)</b>
Mexico	3,713 (110) (3,423)	688 (27) (630)	209 (78) (183)	1,035 (51) (984)	<b>5,645 (246) (5,220)</b>
Hungary	1,012 (56) (995)	279 (16) (249)	202 (24) (198)	2,807 (68) (2,770)	<b>4,300 (164) (4,212)</b>
Other Countries	20,011 (1,532) (17,607)	11,177 (1,452) (8,688)	9,106 (2,788) (6,934)	42,162 (1,858) (39,016)	<b>82,456 (7,650) (72,245)</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>35,399 (1,962) (32,151)</b>	<b>15,990 (1,716) (12,951)</b>	<b>10,378 (3,156) (7,977)</b>	<b>53,985 (2,123) (50,342)</b>	<b>115,752 (8,957) (103,421)</b>

Black highlights totals

Red highlights those reported for criminality

Blue highlights those who sought asylum

Enforced Removals					
Year	Total	Criminals	Failed Refugee Claimants	Escorted	Voluntary Departure
2016	7,326	1,213 (17%)	3,564 (49%)	853 (12%)	1,078 (15%)
2015	9,498	1,501 (16%)	5,427 (57%)	895 (9%)	1,134 (12%)
2014	12,592	1,885 (15%)	7,956 (63%)	1,137 (9%)	1,568 (12%)
2013	15,512	2,011 (13%)	10,926 (70%)	1,062 (7%)	2,152 (14%)
2012	18,983	2,029 (11%)	14,169 (75%)	1,148 (6%)	2,567 (14%)

Criminal removals refer to individuals who were reported for criminality but not necessarily removed for this inadmissibility

Temporary Suspension of Removals (TSR)	
Country	Year Imposed
Afghanistan	1994
DRC	1997
Iraq	2003

Removal Destinations (Top 5)		
Year	Destination	Total
2016	United States	1,906
	Mexico	420
	China	415
	Hungary	348
	India	239
2015	United States	1,855
	Hungary	573
	Mexico	524
	China	516
	Colombia	298

Removal Citizenships (Top 5)		
Year	Citizenship	Total
2016	United States	792
	China	471
	Mexico	431
	Hungary	469
	India	290
2015	United States	904
	China	611
	Hungary	579
	Mexico	534
	India	347

Removal Priorities
1. Safety or Security grounds (Security; Organized Crime; Human Rights Violations; Criminality)
2. Failed Refugee Claimants
3. All other inadmissible persons, including those who overstay their allotted time in Canada; work or study without permission; misrepresent themselves; marriages of convenience; fraudulent documents; and those with insufficient funds to support themselves while in Canada.

Removal Sub-Inventory Definitions
<b>Working Inventory</b> contains cases that are being processed for removal including those who have access to pre-removal risk assessments.
<b>Stay Inventory</b> includes cases where litigation is in process, pre-removal risk assessments are pending, temporary suspension of removals are imposed, or foreign nationals are serving a term of imprisonment.
<b>Monitoring Inventory</b> includes cases that are pending refugee determination or pending permanent resident status.
<b>Wanted Inventory</b> includes cases under review to determine if a warrant is required or cases where a warrant has been issued for the arrest, detention, and removal of foreign nationals.

Removals broken down by Inadmissibility					
Removal Cause	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012
Security (34)	5	5	9	12	6
Human Rights (35)	0	3	8	7	6
Criminality (36)	780	977	1,146	1,150	1,198
Organized Crime (37)	21	39	48	39	48
Health (38)	12	10	25	12	16
Financial (39)	16	20	16	11	15
Misrepresentation (40)	94	129	118	92	139
Cessation (40(1))	1	37	10	5	-
Non Compliance (41)	5,689	8,034	11,132	14,075	17,453
Inadmissible Family (42)	10	46	78	108	101
Inadmissibility Not Captured	698	198	2	1	1

End of Calendar Year — December 31, 2016 Citizenships in Removal Inventory broken down by Sub-Inventories (TOP 5)					
Citizenship	Wanted Inventory	Working Inventory	Stay Inventory	Monitoring Inventory	Total
China	4,742 (112) (4,432)	2,110 (80) (1,911)	210 (62) (147)	3,715 (46) (3,502)	<b>10,777 (300) (9,992)</b>
Pakistan	2,705 (80) (2,619)	566 (33) (509)	219 (75) (188)	2,878 (47) (2,804)	<b>6,368 (235) (6,120)</b>
India	3,397 (91) (3,217)	1,016 (100) (804)	284 (107) (171)	1,599 (56) (1,444)	<b>6,296 (354) (5,636)</b>
Mexico	3,549 (105) (3,270)	524 (32) (451)	159 (35) (140)	1,034 (52) (976)	<b>5,266 (224) (4,837)</b>
Hungary	973 (56) (955)	369 (10) (344)	274 (26) (263)	3,524 (79) (3,489)	<b>5,140 (171) (5,051)</b>
Other Countries	19,837 (1,546) (17,448)	9,865 (1,482) (7,242)	7,875 (2,702) (5,784)	48,846 (1,814) (45,844)	<b>86,423 (7,544) (76,318)</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>35,203 (1,990) (31,941)</b>	<b>14,450 (1,737) (11,261)</b>	<b>9,021 (3,007) (6,693)</b>	<b>61,596 (2,094) (58,059)</b>	<b>120,270 (8,828) (107,954)</b>

Black highlights totals

Red highlights those reported for criminality

Blue highlights those who sought asylum

Average Cost of Removal
Costs can vary greatly. For example, a land removal to the US costs less than \$100; whereas, a high profile overseas removal may involve chartering a private plane, supplying medical personnel and escort officers that could cost up to \$500K.
At present, the estimated average cost for an unescorted removal is approximately \$1,500, while an escorted removal (two escort officers) is approximately \$15,000.

Please note that this document contains data as of June 2, 2017. Any removals entered in CBSA's system after this date will be reflected in future data extractions. – Removals Program



## Removals at a Glance - 2014/2015

Removal Destinations (Top 5)		
Year	Destination	Total
2014-15	United States	2,171
	Hungary	1,060
	Mexico	769
	China	494
	Croatia	397
2013-14	United States	2,250
	Hungary	1,748
	Mexico	1,415
	Colombia	505
	China	484
2012-13	Mexico	3,100
	Hungary	3,095
	United States	2,514
	Colombia	697
	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	472
2011-12	Mexico	3,520
	United States	2,622
	Hungary	1,192
	Colombia	681
	St-Vincent and the Grenadines	508
2010-11	Mexico	4,001
	United States	2,507
	Hungary	1,034
	Czech Republic	630
	Colombia	421

Removal Citizenship (Top 5)		
Year	Citizenship	Total
2014-15	United States	1,124
	Hungary	1,075
	Mexico	775
	China	582
	Colombia	424
2013-14	Hungary	1,759
	Mexico	1,412
	United States	1,304
	China	577
	Colombia	500
2012-13	Mexico	3,079
	Hungary	3,037
	United States	1,425
	Colombia	683
	China	513
2011-12	Mexico	3,502
	United States	1,476
	Hungary	1,241
	Colombia	668
	St-Vincent and the Grenadines	518
2010-11	Mexico	3,998
	United States	1,333
	Hungary	1,148
	Czech Republic	631
	Colombia	461

Removals			
Year	Total	% Criminals	% Failed Refugee Claimants
2014-15	11,782	15%	59%
2013-14	13,855	15%	65%
2012-13	18,946	11%	75%
2011-12	16,539	12%	72%
2010-11	15,191	12%	73%

Removals Working Inventory (June 1, 2015)			
Country	Persons	% Criminals	% Failed Refugee Claimants
China	2,116	6%	91%
India	1,228	8%	86%
United States	927	5%	79%
Mexico	846	4%	92%
Nigeria	792	6%	95%
Other Countries	10,651	12%	82%
<b>Total</b>	<b>16,560</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>84%</b>

Temporary Suspension of Removals (TSR)	
Country	Year TSR Imposed
Afghanistan	1994
Democratic Republic of Congo	1997
Iraq	2003

### What Stops a Removal

- Un-cooperative persons: hide true identity, go underground or refuse to obtain a travel document
- Un-cooperative countries: refuse to issue travel documents
- Appeals process in some cases
- Prison sentence or criminal charges
- Temporary suspension of removals
- Court or Immigration and Refugee Board issued stays of removal

### Average Cost Per Removal

- Costs vary greatly. For example, a land removal to the US costs less than \$100; whereas a high profile overseas removal that involves chartering a private plane and medical personnel and escorts can cost up to \$500K.

At present, the estimated average cost for:

- an unescorted removal is \$1,500 approximately
- The estimated average cost for an escorted removal, two escort officers, is approximately \$15,000

### Removal Priorities

1. Those who pose a threat to national security
2. Those involved in organized crime or crimes against humanity
3. Criminals
4. Failed refugee claimants
5. All other inadmissible persons, including those who overstay the time they have been given, work or study without permission, misrepresent themselves (marriages of fraudulent documents) and have insufficient funds to support themselves while in Canada.

The removals program is a key contributor in upholding the integrity of the immigration and refugee programs and is respectful to the thousands of persons who are removed from Canada each year.

### Canada – US Agreements

**Safe-Third Country Agreement** – refugee claimants must make their claim in the US, if they arrive from the US (few exceptions apply). If a person arriving from the US makes a refugee claim at a Canadian land border, he/she will be returned to the US (same applies if the person first arrives in Canada). This is beneficial for Canada, as it prevents "country shopping" by those who wish to abuse Canada's refugee system and/or avoid removal to their home country.

**Reciprocal Arrangement** – the Reciprocal Arrangement (RA) between Canada and the United States (US) terminated on **October 30, 2009**.

## Aperçu sur les renvois - 2014/2015

Les 5 principales destinations des personnes renvoyées		
Année financière	Destination	Total
2014-15	États-Unis	2 171
	Hongrie	1 060
	Mexique	769
	Chine	494
	Croatie	397
2013-14	États-Unis	2 250
	Hongrie	1 748
	Mexique	1 15
	Colombie	505
	Chine	484
2012-13	Mexique	3 100
	Hongrie	3 095
	États-Unis	2 514
	Colombie	697
	Saint-Vincent-et-les-Grenadines	472
2011-12	Mexique	3 520
	États-Unis	2 622
	Hongrie	1 192
	Colombie	681
	Saint-Vincent-et-les-Grenadines	508
2010-11	Mexique	4 001
	États-Unis	2 507
	Hongrie	1 034
	République tchèque	630
	Colombie	421

Renvois par citoyenneté (5 plus importants)		
Année financière	Citoyenneté	Total
2014-15	États-Unis	1 124
	Hongrie	1 075
	Mexique	775
	Chine	582
	Colombie	424
2013-14	Hongrie	1 759
	Mexique	1 412
	États-Unis	1 304
	Chine	577
	Colombie	500
2012-13	Mexique	3 079
	Hongrie	3 037
	États-Unis	1 425
	Colombie	683
	Chine	513
2011-12	Mexique	3 502
	États-Unis	1 476
	Hongrie	1 241
	Colombie	668
	Saint-Vincent-et-les-Grenadines	518
2010-11	Mexique	3 998
	États-Unis	1 333
	Hongrie	1 148
	République tchèque	631
	Colombie	461

Renvois			
Année financière	Total	% de criminels	% de demandeurs d'asile déboutés
2014-15	11 782	15%	59%
2013-14	13 855	15%	65%
2012-13	18 946	11%	75%
2011-12	16 539	12%	72%
2010-11	15 191	12%	73%

Cas de renvois à traiter courants (1er juin 2015)			
Citoyenneté	Personnes	% de criminels	% de demandeurs d'asile déboutés
Chine	2 116	6%	91%
Inde	1 228	8%	86%
États-Unis	927	5%	79%
Mexique	846	4%	92%
Nigéria	792	6%	95%
Autres pays	10 651	12%	82%
<b>Total</b>	<b>16,560</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>84%</b>

Suspension temporaire des renvois (STR)	
Pays	Date d'imposition du STR
Afghanistan	1994
République démocratique du Congo	1997
Iraq	2003

Qu'est-ce qui peut interrompre un renvoi?
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Des personnes refusant de collaborer, c'est-à-dire qui dissimulent leur véritable identité, passent dans la clandestinité ou refusent d'obtenir un document de voyage</li> <li>Des pays refusant de collaborer, c'est-à-dire qui refusent de délivrer des documents de voyage</li> <li>Processus d'appels dans certain cas</li> <li>Des peines d'emprisonnement ou des accusations criminelles</li> <li>Une suspension temporaire des renvois</li> <li>Un sursis d'exécution du renvoi accordé par la cour ou la Commission de l'immigration et du statut de réfugié</li> </ul>

Coût moyen par renvoi
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Les coûts des renvois varient grandement. Par d'exemple, un renvoi terrestre aux États-Unis coûte moins de 100 \$, tandis qu'un renvoi à l'étranger de haut niveau qui nécessite un vol nolisé, ainsi qu'un personnel médical et des agents d'escorte peut coûter jusqu'à 500 000\$.</li> </ul> <p>À ce moment on estime que le coût pour :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>un renvoi sans escorte est 1 500.00\$ en moyenne;</li> <li>un renvoi avec deux escortes est 15 000\$ en moyenne.</li> </ul>

Priorités en matière de renvoi
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Les individus qui posent une menace à la sécurité nationale</li> <li>Les individus impliqués dans la criminalité organisée ou les crimes contre l'humanité</li> <li>Les criminels</li> <li>Les demandeurs de réfugié déboutés</li> <li>Tous les autres individus interdites de territoire, y compris ceux qui excèdent la durée qui leur a été accordée, ceux qui travaillent ou étudient sans permis, ceux qui font une fausse déclaration (mariages de convenance, documents frauduleux) et n'ont pas assez de fonds pour subvenir à leurs besoins au Canada</li> </ol> <p>Le programme de renvoi joue un rôle de premier plan dans le maintien de l'intégrité des programmes d'immigration et des réfugiés et il est mené dans le respect des milliers de personnes renvoyées du Canada chaque année.</p>

Accords conclus entre le Canada et les États-Unis
<p><b>Accord sur les pays tiers sûrs</b> – les demandeurs d'asile doivent présenter leur demande aux États-Unis s'ils arrivent des États-Unis (quelques exceptions s'appliquent toutefois). Si une personne arrivant des États-Unis présente une demande d'asile à titre de réfugié à la frontière terrestre canadienne, elle sera retournée aux États-Unis (et vice versa si la personne arrive d'abord au Canada). Ces mesures sont avantageuses pour le Canada, car elles empêchent les personnes de passer d'un pays à l'autre en quête d'asile dans l'intention d'éviter le renvoi dans leur pays d'origine ou d'abuser du système des réfugiés canadien.</p> <p><b>Accord de réciprocité</b> – cet accord conclu entre le Canada et les États-Unis a pris fin le 30 octobre 2009.</p>



## Removals at a Glance - 2015-2016

Beginning of Fiscal Year — April 1, 2015 Citizenships in Removal Inventory broken down by Sub-Inventories (TOP 5)					
Citizenship	Wanted Inventory	Working Inventory	Stay Inventory	Monitoring Inventory	Total
China	4,504 (100) (4,217)	2,089 (78) (1,917)	407 (88) (323)	3,733(41) (3,540)	<b>10,733 (307) (9,997)</b>
Mexico	3,848 (113) (3,557)	859 (32) (803)	207 (43) (180)	1,494 (53) (1,442)	<b>6,408 (241) (5,982)</b>
India	3,226 (76) (3,072)	1,219 (101) (1,046)	320 (114) (210)	1,408 (64) (1,243)	<b>6,173 (355) (5,571)</b>
Pakistan	2,726 (77) (2,654)	632 (35) (591)	238 (78) (208)	2,506 (50) (2,438)	<b>6,102 (240) (5,891)</b>
Haiti	188 (30) (171)	201 (29) (188)	2,821 (73) (2,741)	1,598 (105) (1,490)	<b>4,808 (237) (4,590)</b>
Other Countries	20,449 (1,489) (18,112)	11,596 (1,338) (9,450)	8,676 (2,987) (6,445)	40,888 (1,826) (37,865)	<b>81,609 (7,640) (71,872)</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>34,941 (1,885) (31,783)</b>	<b>16,596 (1,613) (13,995)</b>	<b>12,669 (3,383) (10,107)</b>	<b>51,627 (2,139) (48,018)</b>	<b>115,833 (9,020) (103,903)</b>

Black highlights totals

Red highlights those reported for criminality

Blue highlights those who sought asylum

Enforced Removals					
Year	Total	Criminals	Failed Refugee Claimants	Escorted	Voluntary Departure
2015-16	<b>8,432</b>	1,373 (16%)	4,476 (53%)	837 (10%)	1,050 (12%)
2014-15	<b>11,876</b>	1,812 (15%)	7,318 (62%)	1,138 (10%)	1,437 (12%)
2013-14	<b>14,041</b>	2,011 (14%)	9,428 (67%)	1,082 (8%)	2,044 (15%)
2012-13	<b>19,161</b>	2,029 (11%)	14,489 (76%)	1,086 (6%)	2,450 (13%)
2011-12	<b>16,692</b>	1,890 (11%)	11,962 (72%)	1,176 (7%)	2,971 (18%)

*Criminal removals refer to individuals who were reported for criminality but not necessarily removed for this inadmissibility*

Removal Destinations (Top 5)		
Year	Destination	Total
2015-16	United States	<b>1,771</b>
	China	<b>485</b>
	Hungary	<b>452</b>
	Mexico	<b>451</b>
	India	<b>271</b>
2014-15	United States	<b>2,200</b>
	Hungary	<b>1,062</b>
	Mexico	<b>770</b>
	China	<b>494</b>
	Croatia	<b>398</b>

Removal Citizenships (Top 5)		
Year	Citizenship	Total
2015-16	United States	<b>838</b>
	China	<b>575</b>
	Hungary	<b>458</b>
	Mexico	<b>456</b>
	India	<b>329</b>
2014-15	United States	<b>1,129</b>
	Hungary	<b>1,077</b>
	Mexico	<b>776</b>
	China	<b>587</b>
	Colombia	<b>425</b>

Temporary Suspension of Removals (TSR)	
Country	Year Imposed
Afghanistan	1994
DRC	1997
Iraq	2003

Removal Priorities
<b>1. Safety or Security grounds</b> (Security; Organized Crime; Human Rights Violations; Criminality) <b>2. Failed Refugee Claimants</b> <b>3. All other inadmissible persons</b> , including those who overstay their allotted time in Canada; work or study without permission; misrepresent themselves; marriages of convenience; fraudulent documents; and those with insufficient funds to support themselves while in Canada.

Removal Sub-Inventory Definitions
<b>Working Inventory</b> contains cases that are being processed for removal including those who have access to pre-removal risk assessments. <b>Stay Inventory</b> includes cases where litigation is in process, pre-removal risk assessments are pending, temporary suspension of removals are imposed, or foreign nationals are serving a term of imprisonment. <b>Monitoring Inventory</b> includes cases that are pending refugee determination or pending permanent resident status. <b>Wanted Inventory</b> includes cases under review to determine if a warrant is required or cases where a warrant has been issued for the arrest, detention, and removal of foreign nationals.

Removals broken down by Inadmissibility					
Removal Cause	2015-16	2014-15	2013-14	2012-13	2011-12
<b>Security (s 34)</b>	8	9	9	7	7
<b>Human Rights (s 35)</b>	2	8	5	8	8
<b>Criminality (s 36)</b>	906	1,132	1,164	1,203	1,146
<b>Organized Crime (s 37)</b>	44	44	42	49	35
<b>Health (s 38)</b>	13	19	16	12	12
<b>Financial (s 39)</b>	25	18	13	13	17
<b>Misrepresentation (s 40)</b>	137	115	101	127	116
<b>Cessation (s 40.1)</b>	24	22	5	1	-
<b>Non Compliance (s 41)</b>	7,246	10,425	12,579	17,656	15,212
<b>Inadmissible Family (s 42)</b>	27	84	107	85	139

End of Fiscal Year — March 31, 2016 Citizenships in Removal Inventory broken down by Sub-Inventories (TOP 5)					
Citizenship	Wanted Inventory	Working Inventory	Stay Inventory	Monitoring Inventory	Total
China	4,695 (110) (4,396)	2,033 (83) (1,852)	231 (70) (159)	3,735(46) (3,538)	<b>10,694 (309) (9,945)</b>
India	3,318 (81) (3,149)	1,031 (96) (829)	359 (107) (253)	1,454 (67) (1,290)	<b>6,162 (351) (5,521)</b>
Pakistan	2,724 (82) (2,645)	554 (35) (502)	288 (70) (263)	2,579 (52) (2,511)	<b>6,145 (239) (5,921)</b>
Mexico	3,660 (109) (3,377)	569 (32) (522)	207 (41) (180)	979 (49) (931)	<b>5,415 (231) (5,010)</b>
Hungary	991 (56) (974)	268 (14) (240)	227 (23) (222)	2,713 (69) (2,677)	<b>4,199 (162) (4,113)</b>
Other Countries	19,941 (1,523) (17,561)	9,557 (1,344) (7,293)	9,234 (2,853) (7,011)	44,562 (1,884) (41,461)	<b>83,294 (7,604) (73,326)</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>35,329 (1,961) (32,102)</b>	<b>14,012 (1,604) (11,238)</b>	<b>10,546 (3,164) (8,088)</b>	<b>56,022 (2,167) (52,408)</b>	<b>115,909 (8,896) (103,836)</b>

Black highlights totals

Red highlights those reported for criminality

Blue highlights those who sought asylum

Average Cost of Removal
Costs can vary greatly. For example, a land removal to the US costs less than \$100; whereas, a high profile overseas removal may involve chartering a private plane, supplying medical personnel and escort officers that could cost up to \$500K.
At present, the estimated average cost for an unescorted removal is approximately \$1,500, while an escorted removal (two escort officers) is approximately \$15,000.

Please note that this document contains data as of May 31, 2016. Any removals entered in CBSA's system after this date will be reflected in future data extractions. – *Removals Program*

## Removals at a Glance - 2016-2017

Beginning of Fiscal Year — April 1, 2016 Citizenships in Removal Inventory broken down by Sub-Inventories (TOP 5)					
Citizenship	Wanted Inventory	Working Inventory	Stay Inventory	Monitoring Inventory	Total
China	4,695 (110) (4,396)	2,033 (83) (1,852)	231 (70) (159)	3,735 (46) (3,538)	<b>10,694 (309) (9,945)</b>
India	3,318 (81) (3,149)	1,031 (96) (829)	359 (107) (253)	1,454 (67) (1,290)	<b>6,162 (351) (5,521)</b>
Pakistan	2,724 (82) (2,645)	554 (35) (502)	288 (70) (263)	2,579 (52) (2,511)	<b>6,145 (239) (5,921)</b>
Mexico	3,660 (109) (3,377)	569 (32) (522)	207 (41) (180)	979 (49) (931)	<b>5,415 (231) (5,010)</b>
Hungary	991 (56) (974)	268 (14) (240)	227 (23) (222)	2,713 (69) (2,677)	<b>4,199 (162) (4,113)</b>
Other Countries	19,941 (1,523) (17,561)	9,557 (1,344) (7,293)	9,234 (2,853) (7,011)	44,562 (1,884) (41,461)	<b>83,294 (7,604) (73,326)</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>35,329 (1,961) (32,102)</b>	<b>14,012 (1,604) (11,238)</b>	<b>10,546 (3,164) (8,088)</b>	<b>56,022 (2,167) (52,408)</b>	<b>115,909 (8,896) (103,836)</b>

Black highlights totals

Red highlights those reported for criminality

Blue highlights those who sought asylum

Enforced Removals					
Year	Total	Criminals	Failed Refugee Claimants	Escorted	Voluntary Departure
2016-17	<b>7,654</b>	1,247 (16%)	3,865 (50%)	965 (13%)	1,117 (15%)
2015-16	<b>8,622</b>	1,386 (16%)	4,596 (53%)	846 (10%)	1,068 (12%)
2014-15	<b>11,893</b>	1,812 (15%)	7,325 (62%)	1,138 (10%)	1,443 (12%)
2013-14	<b>14,055</b>	2,035 (14%)	9,430 (67%)	1,082 (8%)	2,051 (15%)
2012-13	<b>19,170</b>	2,001 (10%)	14,490 (76%)	1,086 (6%)	2,451 (13%)

Criminal removals refer to individuals who were reported for criminality but not necessarily removed for this inadmissibility

Removal Destinations (Top 5)		
Year	Destination	Total
2016-17	United States	<b>2,330</b>
	Mexico	<b>571</b>
	China	<b>407</b>
	Hungary	<b>341</b>
	India	<b>227</b>
2015-16	United States	<b>1,792</b>
	China	<b>507</b>
	Hungary	<b>466</b>
	Mexico	<b>455</b>
	India	<b>280</b>

Removal Citizenships (Top 5)		
Year	Citizenship	Total
2016-17	United States	<b>776</b>
	Mexico	<b>590</b>
	China	<b>461</b>
	Hungary	<b>363</b>
	India	<b>284</b>
2015-16	United States	<b>847</b>
	China	<b>599</b>
	Hungary	<b>471</b>
	Mexico	<b>460</b>
	India	<b>338</b>

Temporary Suspension of Removals (TSR)	
Country	Year TSR Imposed
Afghanistan	1994
Democratic Republic of Congo	1997
Iraq	2003
Countries under an Administrative Deferral of Removal (ADR) can be viewed via the CBSA website at the following link: <a href="http://www.cbsa-asfc.gc.ca">http://www.cbsa-asfc.gc.ca</a>	

Removal Priorities	
<b>1. Safety or Security grounds</b> (Security; Organized Crime; Human Rights Violations; Criminality) <b>2. Failed Refugee Claimants</b> <b>3. All other inadmissible persons</b> , including those who overstay their allotted time in Canada; work or study without permission; misrepresent themselves; marriages of convenience; fraudulent documents; and those with insufficient funds to support themselves while in Canada.	

Removal Sub-Inventory Definitions	
<b>Working Inventory</b> contains cases that are being processed for removal including those who have access to pre-removal risk assessments. <b>Stay Inventory</b> includes cases where litigation is in process, pre-removal risk assessments are pending, temporary suspension of removals are imposed, or foreign nationals are serving a term of imprisonment. <b>Monitoring Inventory</b> includes cases that are pending refugee determination or pending permanent resident status. <b>Wanted Inventory</b> includes cases under review to determine if a warrant is required or cases where a warrant has been issued for the arrest, detention, and removal of foreign nationals.	

Removals broken down by Inadmissibility					
Removal Cause	2016-17	2015-16	2014-15	2013-14	2012-13
Security (34)	2	8	9	9	7
Human Rights (35)	1	2	8	5	8
Criminality (36)	781	903	1,132	1,164	1,203
Organized Crime (37)	21	39	44	42	49
Health (38)	9	13	19	16	12
Financial (39)	9	21	18	13	13
Misrepresentation (40)	128	125	115	102	127
Cessation (40(1))	2	24	22	5	1
Non Compliance (41)	6,066	7,044	10,439	12,591	17,664
Inadmissible Family (42)	10	27	84	107	85
Inadmissibility Not Captured	625	416	3	1	1

End of Fiscal Year — March 31, 2017 Citizenships in Removal Inventory broken down by Sub-Inventories (TOP 5)					
Citizenship	Wanted Inventory	Working Inventory	Stay Inventory	Monitoring Inventory	Total
China	4,777 (113) (4,463)	2,035 (80) (1,857)	250 (61) (187)	3,688(42) (3,465)	<b>10,750 (296) (9,972)</b>
Pakistan	2,705 (78) (2,620)	570 (38) (499)	232 (81) (202)	2,971 (43) (2,899)	<b>6,478 (240) (6,220)</b>
India	3,414 (88) (3,234)	1,010 (98) (792)	276 (108) (163)	1,717 (62) (1,550)	<b>6,417 (356) (5,739)</b>
Mexico	3,505 (106) (3,238)	525 (27) (437)	148 (36) (126)	1,213 (52) (1,145)	<b>5,391 (221) (4,946)</b>
Nigeria	803 (91) (783)	812 (64) (760)	219 (73) (193)	3,300 (70) (3,269)	<b>5,134 (298) (5,005)</b>
Other Countries	20,069 (1,510) (17,666)	9,308 (1,409) (6,755)	7,864 (2,668) (5,744)	53,338 (1,804) (50,401)	<b>90,579 (7,391) (80,566)</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>35,273 (1,986) (32,004)</b>	<b>14,260 (1,716) (11,100)</b>	<b>8,989 (3,027) (6,615)</b>	<b>66,227 (2,073) (62,729)</b>	<b>124,749 (8,802) (112,448)</b>

Black highlights totals

Red highlights those reported for criminality

Blue highlights those who sought asylum

Average Cost of Removal	
Costs can vary greatly. For example, a land removal to the US costs less than \$100; whereas, a high profile overseas removal may involve chartering a private plane, supplying medical personnel and escort officers that could cost up to \$500K.	
At present, the estimated average cost for an unescorted removal is approximately \$1,500, while an escorted removal (two escort officers) is approximately \$15,000.	

Please note that this document contains data as of June 2, 2017. Any removals entered in CBSA's system after this date will be reflected in future data extractions. – *Removals Program*

# Removals at a Glance - 2017-2018

Beginning of Fiscal Year — April 2017 Citizenships in Removal Inventory broken down by Sub-Inventories (TOP 5)						
Citizenship	Total	Monitoring Inventory	Stay Inventory	Wanted Inventory	Working Inventory	Actionable
China	10,803 (300) (10,009)	3,742 (43) (3,511)	297 (66) (226)	4,762 (115) (4,449)	2,002 (76) (1,823)	266 (5) (258)
Pakistan	6,645 (238) (6,386)	3,114 (39) (3,050)	232 (81) (199)	2,705 (78) (2,619)	594 (40) (518)	80 (2) (78)
India	6,513 (357) (5,825)	1,813 (63) (1,640)	286 (105) (171)	3,408 (89) (3,229)	1,006 (100) (785)	132 (11) (115)
Nigeria	5,525 (299) (5,398)	3,684 (74) (3,655)	241 (76) (213)	814 (93) (793)	786 (56) (737)	212 (8) (203)
Mexico	5,449 (225) (5,014)	1,301 (58) (1,233)	153 (37) (127)	3,482 (106) (3,216)	513 (24) (438)	103 (4) (97)
Other Countries	92,631 (7,400) (82,580)	55,269 (1,798) (52,416)	7,765 (2,654) (5,629)	20,077 (1,518) (17,651)	9,520 (1,430) (6,884)	2,214 (117) (2,014)
Total	127,566 (8,819) (115,212)	68,923 (2,075) (65,505)	8,974 (3,019) (6,565)	35,248 (1,999) (31,957)	14,421 (1,726) (11,185)	3,007 (147) (2,765)

Black highlights totals Red highlights those reported for Serious Inadmissibility Blue highlights those who sought asylum Irregular Migrants Failed Refugee Claimants statistics not available in archived inventory

Enforced Removals						
Fiscal Year	Total	Serious Inadmissibility	Regular Failed Refugee Claimants	Irregular Migrant Failed Refugee Claimants	Escorted	Voluntary Departure
2017-18	8,047	1,261 (16%)	4,225 (53%)	126 (2%)	1,033 (13%)	1,485 (18%)
2016-17	7,867	1,277 (16%)	4,267 (54%)	Data not available prior to April 2017	991 (13%)	1,170 (15%)
2015-16	8,590	1,375 (16%)	4,090 (48%)		847 (10%)	1,094 (13%)
2014-15	11,917	1,813 (15%)	6,996 (59%)		1,139 (10%)	1,469 (12%)
2013-14	14,067	2,035 (14%)	9,177 (65%)		1,082 (8%)	2,060 (15%)

Criminal Removals refer to Individuals who reported for serious inadmissibility, but not necessarily removed for this Inadmissibility

Removal Destinations (Top 5)			Removal Citizenships (Top 5)		
Year	Destination	Total	Year	Citizenship	Total
2017-2018	United States	2,731	2017-2018	Mexico	1,132
	Mexico	1,040		United States	792
	China	349		Haiti	492
	India	312		China	387
	Hungary	254		India	365
2016-2017	United States	2,428	2016-2017	United States	818
	Mexico	588		Mexico	609
	China	414		China	468
	Hungary	352		Hungary	375
	India	233		India	293

Removal Priorities	
1. Safety or Security grounds (Security; Organized Crime; Human Rights Violations; Criminality) and Irregular Migrant Failed Refugee Claimants	
2. Regular Failed Refugee Claimants	
3. All other inadmissible persons, including those who overstay their allotted time in Canada; work or study without permission; misrepresent themselves; marriages of convenience; fraudulent documents; and those with insufficient funds to support themselves while in Canada.	

Temporary Suspension of Removals (TSR)	
Country	Year TSR Imposed
Afghanistan	1994
Democratic Republic of Congo	1997
Iraq	2003

Administrative Deferral of Removal (ADR)			
Country	Year Imposed	Country	Year Imposed
Somalia	2011	South Sudan	2014
Syria	2012	Libya	2015
Palestinian Authorities	2012	Yemen	2015
Mali	2013	Burundi	2015
CAR	2014	Haiti	2019
Venezuela	2019		

Removal Sub-Inventory Definitions
<b>Monitoring Inventory</b> includes cases pending permanent resident status or cases where the removal order is not in force or unenforceable.
<b>Stay Inventory</b> includes cases where litigation is in process, pre-removal risk assessments are pending, temporary suspension of removals are imposed, or foreign nationals are serving a term of imprisonment.
<b>Wanted Inventory</b> includes cases under review to determine if a warrant is required or cases where a warrant has been issued for the arrest, detention, and removal of foreign nationals.
<b>Working Inventory</b> contains cases that are being processed for removal including those who have access to pre-removal risk assessments. he Working Inventory also includes those cases which are removal ready or "Actionable".
<b>Actionable</b> is defined as cases where the pre-removal risk assessment has been completed, if eligible, and no stays, impediments, or active immigration warrants exist. It is incumbent upon each CBSA removal officer to ensure these cases are removed as soon as possible in coordination with the priorities for removal.

Removals broken down by Inadmissibility					
Removal Cause	2017-18	2016-17	2015-16	2014-15	2013-14
Security (34)	5	1	8	10	9
Human Rights (35)	1	1	2	8	5
Criminality (36)	849	844	907	1,139	1,167
Organized Crime (37)	43	22	45	44	42
Health (38)	1	6	10	19	16
Financial (39)	21	11	24	18	13
Misrepresentation (40)	140	128	112	119	102
Cessation (40(1))	1	5	4	-	-
Non Compliance (41)	6,971	6,834	7,441	10,476	12,606
Inadmissible Family (42)	12	12	37	84	107
Inadmissibility Not Captured	3	3	-	-	-

Average Cost of Removal
Costs can vary greatly. For example, a land removal to the US costs less than \$100; whereas, a high profile overseas removal may involve chartering a private plane, supplying medical personnel and escort officers that could cost up to \$500K.
At present, the estimated average cost for an unescorted removal is approximately \$1,500, while an escorted removal (two escort officers) is approximately \$15,000.

End of Fiscal Year — March 2018 Citizenships in Removal Inventory broken down by Sub-Inventories (TOP 5)						
Citizenship	Total	Monitoring Inventory	Stay Inventory	Wanted Inventory	Working Inventory	Actionable
Nigeria	13,054 (317) (12,907)	10,532 (69) (10,500)	450 (72) (412)	980 (114) (950)	1,092 (62) (1,045)	426 (4) (420)
China	10,830 (323) (10,005)	3,628 (47) (3,418)	293 (63) (216)	4,836 (137) (4,498)	2,073 (76) (1,873)	316 (2) (311)
Haiti	9,673 (236) (9,438)	7,970 (81) (7,874)	342 (74) (285)	449 (46) (422)	912 (35) (857)	386 (11) (378)
India	8,108 (350) (7,417)	3,266 (69) (3,106)	260 (93) (149)	3,464 (100) (3,277)	1,118 (88) (885)	234 (9) (219)
Pakistan	7,401 (244) (7,143)	3,813 (40) (3,763)	226 (68) (194)	2,743 (93) (2,651)	619 (43) (535)	97 (3) (90)
Other Countries	111,704 (7,625) (101,669)	69,518 (1,841) (67,230)	7,495 (2,650) (5,314)	23,729 (1,759) (20,974)	10,962 (1,375) (8,151)	2,804 (105) (2,597)
Total	160,770 (9,095) (148,579)	98,727 (2,147) (95,891)	9,066 (3,020) (6,570)	36,201 (2,249) (32,772)	16,776 (1,679) (13,346)	4,263 (134) (4,015)

Black highlights totals Red highlights those reported for Serious Inadmissibility Blue highlights those who sought asylum Irregular Migrants Failed Refugee Claimants statistics not available in archived inventory

Please note that this document contains data as of February 21, 2019. Any removals entered in CBSA's system after this date will be reflected in future data extractions. – Removals Program



## REMOVALS AT A GLANCE (RAG) FISCAL YEAR 2018-2019

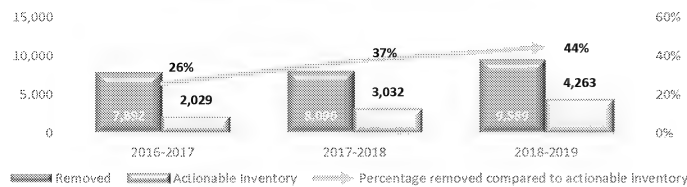
### Program Results

#### National Removal Inventory at the beginning of FY 2018-2019

Inventory	Total	Priority 1		Priority 2	Priority 3
		Irregular Migrant Failed Claimant	Serious Inadmissibility	Regular Failed Refugee Claimants	All Other Inadmissibility
Monitoring	127,467	37,156	755	87,821	1,735
Stay	11,602	1,132	2,362	7,200	908
Wanted	37,292	149	897	33,214	3,032
Working	15,367	1,109	961	11,232	2,065
Actionable	3,393	403	65	2,786	139
<b>Total</b>	<b>191,728</b>	<b>39,546</b>	<b>4,975</b>	<b>139,467</b>	<b>7,740</b>

National Enforced Removals	Total	Priority 1		Priority 2	Priority 3
		Irregular Migrant Failed Refugee Claimant	Serious Inadmissibility	Regular Failed Refugee Claimants	Other Inadmissibilities
FY 2016/2017	7,892	Information not available	870	4,112	2,910
FY 2017/2018	8,096	154	880	3,958	3,104
FY 2018/2019	9,589	459	902	4,588	3,640

#### Removals Compared to Actionable Inventory



The chart above highlights percentage of actionable inventory removed at the end of FY 2018-2019 compared to how many foreign nationals remain in the actionable inventory.

#### Top 5 Countries Removed in FY 2018-2019

Citizenship	Total	Minors	Adults
Mexico	1,662	82	1,580
U.S.A	833	129	704
China	511	12	499
Romania	475	132	3243
India	469	9	460

### Treasury Board Secretariat – Performance Management Framework – Removals Key Performance Indicators

#### Program Performance - Departmental Results FY 2018-2019

Inadmissible persons subject to removal depart from Canada	Metrics (KPI)	Target	Results
	Percentage of high priority foreign nationals removed (based on average of high priority in working inventory)	100%	79%
	Median number of days to enforce a removal order from Canada	Maximum 365 days	145
	Number of persons subject to removal who voluntary comply with their departure order	Minimum 1,000 cases	2,023
	Total foreign nationals removed ( <i>Internal Performance Objective</i> )	10,000 Removals	9,589

### Key References

#### Removal Inventory Definitions

Monitoring	Includes cases pending permanent resident status or cases where the removal order is not in force or unenforceable.
Stay	Includes, but not limited to, cases where litigation is in process, pre-removal risk assessments are pending, temporary suspension of removals are imposed, or foreign nationals are serving a term of imprisonment.
Wanted	Includes cases under review to determine if a warrant is required or cases where a warrant has been issued for the arrest, detention, and removal of foreign nationals.
Working	Contains cases that are being processed for removal including those who have access to pre-removal risk assessments. The working inventory also includes those cases that are actionable.
Actionable	Defined as cases in the working inventory subject to a pre-removal risk assessment bar, and no impediments have been entered in the system.

#### Removal Priorities

- 1. Serious Inadmissibility** (Security; Organized Crime; Human Rights Violations; Criminality) and **Irregular Migrant Failed Refugee Claimants** (those who enter Canada between ports)
- 2. Regular Failed Refugee Claimants**
- 3. All other inadmissibility** including those who overstay their allotted time in Canada; work or study without permit; misrepresent themselves; marriage of convenience; fraudulent documents; and those with insufficient funds to support themselves while in Canada.

#### Administrative Deferral of Removal (ADR)

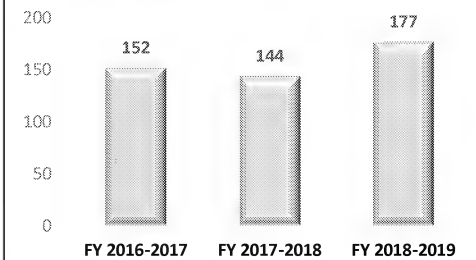
Country	Year Imposed	Country	Year Imposed
Somalia	2011	Libya	2015
Syria	2012	Yemen	2015
Palestinian Authorities	2012	Burundi	2015
Mali	2013	Haiti	2019
CAR	2014	Venezuela	2019
South Sudan	2014		

#### Temporary Suspension of Removals (TSR)

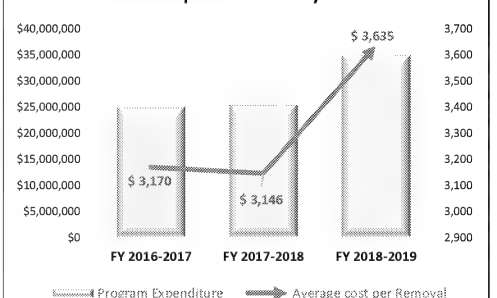
Country	TSR Imposed
Afghanistan	1994
Democratic Republic of Congo	1997
Iraq	2003

### Functional Management

#### FB01 - FB03 Dedicated to Removals



#### Removal Expenditure Salary and O&M





National Enforced Removals					
Period	Total	Priority 1		Priority 2	Priority 3
		Irregular Migrant Failed Claimant	Serious Inadmissibility	All other Failed Claimants	All Other Inadmissibility
FY 2013-2014	14,068	Information Not Available	1,223	8,823	4,022
FY 2014-2015	11,921		1,201	6,701	4,019
FY 2015-2016	8,598		961	3,925	3,712
FY 2016-2017	7,877		870	4,105	2,902
FY 2017-2018	8,077	128	897	3,956	3,096
FY 2018-2019 <sup>i</sup>	9,517	391	923	4,583	3,620

Current Fiscal Year Summary
9,517 Total Removals Enforced
4,583 Refugee Removals
391 Irregular Migrant Failed Claimant Removals

Bi-Weekly Summary
305 (↑ 3.3%) Total Removals Enforced
184 (↑ 4.2%) Refugee Removals
12 (↑ 3.2%) Irregular Migrant Failed Claimant Removals

Performance Indicators (Current Fiscal Year)
9,517/10,000 (95.2%) All Removals
391/794 (49.2%) Priority 1 - Irregular Migrant Failed Claimant Removals
923/988 (93.4%) Priority 1 – Serious Inadmissibility Removals

National Removal Inventory					
Inventory	Total	Priority 1		Priority 2	Priority 3
		Irregular Migrant Failed Claimant	Serious Inadmissibility	All other Failed Claimants	All Other Inadmissibility
Monitoring	127,467	37,156	755	87,821	1,735
Stay	11,602	1,132	2,362	7,200	908
Wanted	37,292	149	897	33,214	3,032
Working	15,367	1,109	961	11,232	2,065
Actionable	3,393	403	65	2,786	139
Total	191,728	39,546	4,975	139,467	7,740

Actionable Removal Inventory					
Case Status	Total	Priority 1		Priority 2	Priority 3
		Irregular Migrant Failed Claimant	Serious Inadmissibility	All Other Failed Claimants	All other Inadmissibility
Scheduled Interviews	383	45	9	309	20
Scheduled Removals	78	12	2	49	15
No Scheduled Events	2,932	346	54	2,428	104
Total	3,393	403	65	2,786	139

Irregular Migrant Failed Claimant Inventory	
37,156 Monitoring Inventory	1,109 Working Inventory
30,112 Pending IRB Decision	403 Actionable Inventory
7,044 Unenforceable Removal Orders	

Enforced Removals – Inadmissibility				
Priority/Inadmissibility		Total	2017/2018	2018/2019
Priority 1	Security Grounds	12	5	7
	Human Rights Violations	4	1	3
	Criminality	1,674	848	826
	Organized Crime	130	43	87
	Non- Compliance – Irregular Migrant Failed Claimant	519	128	391
Priority 2	Non-Compliance – All Other Failed Claimants	8,539	3,956	4,583
Priority 3	Non-Compliance - Non-Refugee Claimants	6,353	2,936	3,417
	Health	5	1	4
	Financial	34	21	13
	Misrepresentation	302	125	177
	Cessation	1	-	1
	Inadmissible Family Member	21	13	8
Total		17,594	8,077	9,517

Top 10 Countries - Irregular Migrant Failed Claimant Removals – Fiscal Year 2018-19			
Citizenship	Total	Minors	Adults
Haiti	89	6	83
U.S.A.	49	39	10
Colombia	34	10	24
Nigeria	29	7	22
Sudan	16	4	12
Pakistan	15	3	12
Syria	14	7	7
Eritrea	13	-	13
Bangladesh	12	4	8
Afghanistan	8	2	6

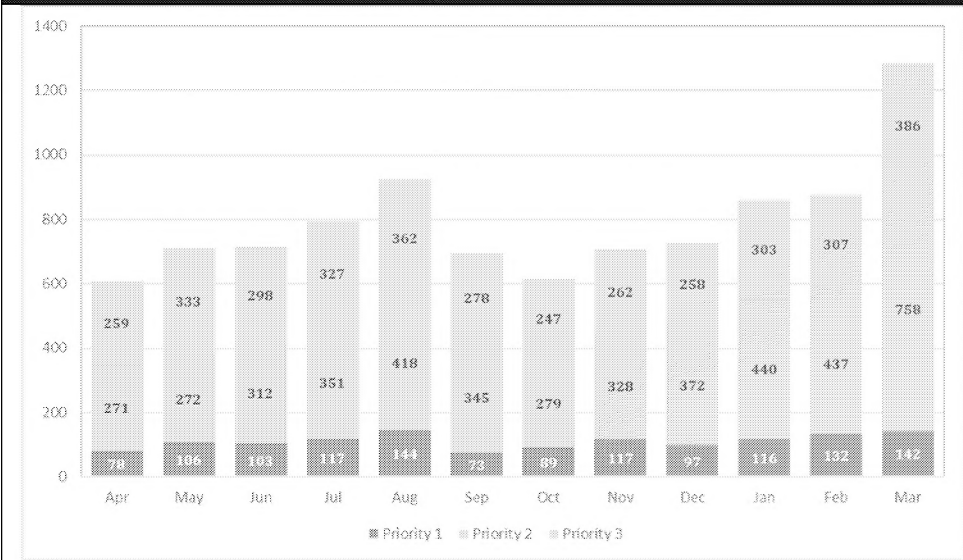
Top 10 Countries – Actionable Inventory – Irregular Migrant Failed Claimant	
Citizenship	Actionable
Nigeria	175
U.S.A.	60
Haiti	40
Honduras	13
Azerbaijan	10
China	10
South Africa	9
Ghana	8
Palestine	7
Colombia	7

Total US Minors
39

Bi-Weekly Operational Summary

- All regions have been provided with a deadline of April 15, 2019 to confirm the departure of any outstanding removal orders from 2018-19

Inland Removals - Priority Removals by Month (Current Fiscal Year)



Removal Inventory Definitions

- **Monitoring Inventory** includes cases pending permanent resident status or cases where the removal order is not in force or unenforceable.
- **Stay Inventory** includes cases where litigation is in process, pre-removal risk assessments are pending, temporary suspension of removals are imposed, or foreign nationals are serving a term of imprisonment.
- **Wanted Inventory** includes cases under review to determine if a warrant is required or cases where a warrant has been issued for the arrest, detention, and removal of foreign nationals.
- **Working Inventory** contains cases that are being processed for removal including those who have access to pre-removal risk assessments. he Working Inventory also includes those cases which are removal ready or “Actionable”.
- **Actionable** is defined as cases where the pre-removal risk assessment has been completed, if eligible, and no stays, impediments, or active immigration warrants exist. It is incumbent upon each CBSA removal officer to ensure these cases are removed as soon as possible in coordination with the priorities for removal.

<sup>i</sup> Data current as of 2019-04-12





National Enforced Removals					
Period	Total	Priority 1		Priority 2	Priority 3
		Irregular Migrant Failed Claimant	Serious Inadmissibility	All other Failed Claimants	All Other Inadmissibility
FY 2014-2015	11,933	Information Not Available	1,201	6,704	4,028
FY 2015-2016	8,672		963	4,097	3,612
FY 2016-2017	7,968		875	4,157	2,936
FY 2017-2018	8,188	156	885	4,015	3,132
FY 2018-2019	9,678	459	906	4,621	3,692
FY 2019-2020 <sup>i</sup>	11,111	560	983	6,010	3,558

Current Fiscal Year Summary
11,111
Total Removals Enforced
6,010
Refugee Removals
560
Irregular Migrant Failed Claimant Removals

Bi-Weekly Summary
230 (↑ 2.1%)
Total Removals Enforced
136 (↑ 2.3%)
Refugee Removals
3 (↑ 0.5%)
Irregular Migrant Failed Claimant Removals

Performance Indicators (Current Fiscal Year)
11,111/12,552 (88.5%)
All Removals
560/1,829 (30.6%)
Priority 1 - Irregular Migrant Failed Claimant Removals
983/1,069 (92.0%)
Priority 1 – Serious inadmissibility Removals

National Removal Inventory					
Inventory	Total	Priority 1		Priority 2	Priority 3
		Irregular Migrant Failed Claimant	Serious Inadmissibility	All other Failed Claimants	All Other Inadmissibility
Monitoring	156,451	46,758	573	107,943	1,177
Stay	17,841	5,113	2,590	8,901	1,237
Wanted	37,292	293	870	33,161	2,968
Working	15,694	3,325	873	10,096	1,400
Actionable	4,366	1,269	86	2,859	148
Total	227,278	55,489	4,906	160,101	6,782

Actionable Removal Inventory					
Case Status	Total	Priority 1		Priority 2	Priority 3
		Irregular Migrant Failed Claimant	Serious Inadmissibility	All Other Failed Claimants	All other Inadmissibility
Scheduled Interviews	46	3	3	36	4
Scheduled Removals	2	-	-	2	-
No Scheduled Events	4,318	1,266	83	2,821	148
Total	4,366	1,269	86	2,859	152

Irregular Migrant Failed Claimant Inventory	
46,758	3,325
Monitoring Inventory	Working Inventory
33,358	
Pending IRB Decision	1,269
Unenforceable Removal Orders	Actionable Inventory

Enforced Removals – Inadmissibility				
Priority/Inadmissibility		Total	2018/2019	2019/2020
Priority 1	Security Grounds	24	8	16
	Human Rights Violations	10	3	7
	Criminality	1,702	812	890
	Organized Crime	153	83	70
	Non- Compliance – Irregular Migrant Failed Claimant	1,019	459	560
Priority 2	Non-Compliance – All Other Failed Claimants	10,631	4,621	6,010
Priority 3	Non-Compliance - Non-Refugee Claimants	6,845	3,486	3,359
	Health	6	4	2
	Financial	21	13	8
	Misrepresentation	362	180	182
	Cessation	3	1	2
	Inadmissible Family Member	13	8	5
Total		20,789	9,678	11,111

Top 10 Countries - Irregular Migrant Failed Claimant Removals – Fiscal Year 2019-20			
Citizenship	Total	Minors	Adults
Nigeria	102	43	59
Colombia	48	13	35
U.S.A.	45	24	21
Haiti	41	3	38
Syria	24	11	13
Pakistan	22	3	19
Congo – DRC	17	6	11
Sudan	17	3	14
Kosovo	13	7	6
Somalia	12	-	12

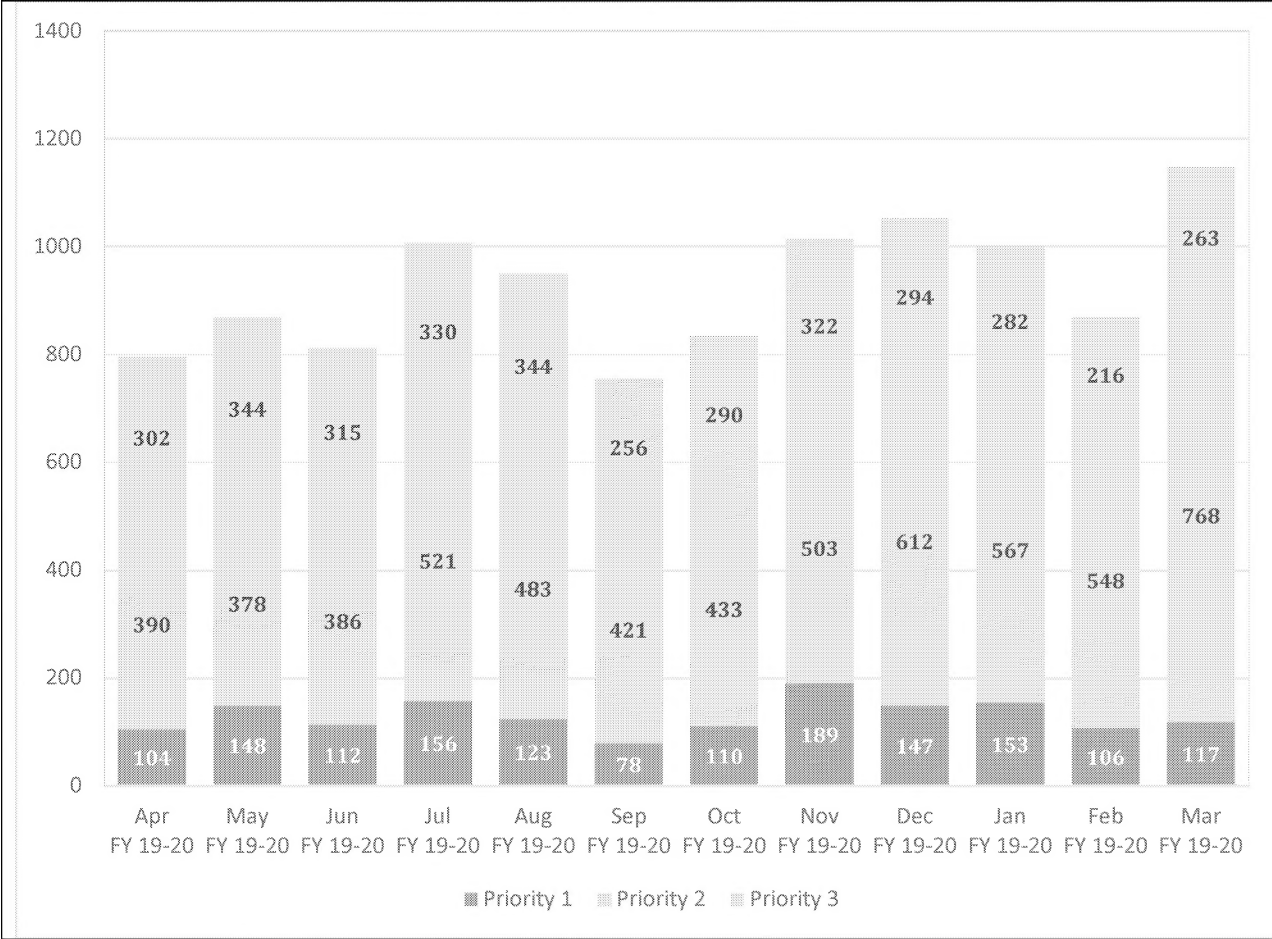
Top 10 Countries – Actionable Inventory – Irregular Migrant Failed Claimant	
Citizenship	Actionable
Nigeria	719
U.S.A.	138
Colombia	51
Pakistan	33
Haiti	27
Palestine	21
Rwanda	16
India	14
Cameroon	13
Jordan	13

Total US Minors
24

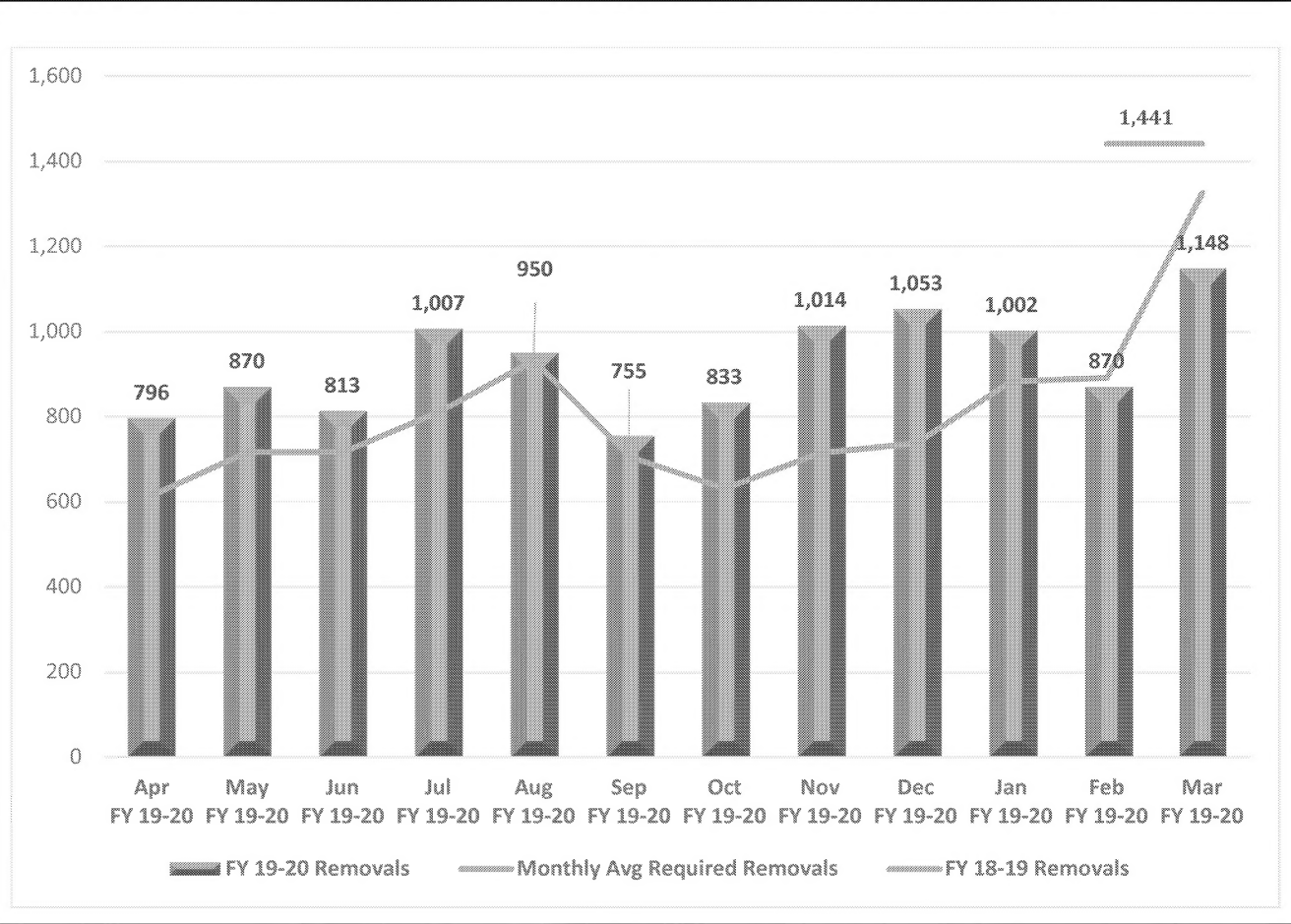
Bi-Weekly Operational Summary

- All inland removals continue to be postponed until April 21, 2020, except for Tier 1, where senior management approval has been received, and voluntary departure cases.
- The Removal Operations Section sent an email to all of their respective diplomatic representatives to ensure that they were aware that Removal Operations remained at their service during the pandemic, and to express hope that everyone was doing well during these difficult times.
- The Supreme Court of Canada has dismissed Mr. Revell’s and Mr. Moretto’s applications for leave to appeal. As a result, the litigation is complete on these cases.
- All regions are currently conducting some form of data integrity / quality assurance reviews. For example, Pacific and Southern Ontario Regions are reviewing their warrants while the Prairie Region is examining cases within the stay inventory.

Enforced Removals - Priority Removals by Month (Current Fiscal Year)



Fiscal Year Comparison – Monthly Removals with Average Monthly Removals Required to meet Target



<sup>i</sup> Data current as of 2020-04-09

